

Appendix III: Pollinator friendly shrubs per Season and Fruit trees/bushes

Autumn flowering:



Ebbinge's silverberry



California fuchsia

Winter flowering:



Sweet Box



Viburnum

Spring flowering:



Photinia



Pieris

Summer flowering:



Lavender



Golden privet

Autumn flowering:

Bupleurum fruticosum (Shrubby hare's ear): Full sun, 1.5-2m tall/wide, evergreen, yellow flowers Autumn and Summer, blue and green foliage all year, sheltered.

Elaeagnus x ebbingei (Ebbinge's silverberry): Full sun/partial shade, 2.5-4m tall, 2.5-4m wide, Evergreen, white flower

Elaeagnus pungens (Silverthorn): full sun/partial shade, 1.5-2m tall, 1.5-2m wide, Evergreen, white flower, red berry winter

Erica vagans sp. (Cornish heath): Full sun, 0.1-0.5m tall, 0.5-1m wide, evergreen, pink and white flowers Autumn, pink flower Summer

Fatsia japonica (Japanese aralia) : Full sun/partial shade, 1.5-2m tall, 1.5-2m wide, Evergreen, white flower

Fatsia lizei (Tree ivy): Full sun/partial shade, 0.5-1m tall/wide, Evergreen, white flower, sheltered.

Hebe sp. (Hebe): Full sun/partial shade, 0.1-0.5m tall/wide, evergreen, sheltered, blue flower Autumn/Summer

Hydrangea paniculata (Paniculate hydrangea (cultivars with many fertile flowers e.g. 'kyushu', 'big ben', 'floribunda', 'brussels lace')): Full sun/partial shade, 4-8m tall, 1.5-2.5m wide, deciduous, white and cream/mauve flowers in Summer and Autumn

Hyssopus officinalis (Hyssop): Full sun/partial shade, 0.1-0.5m tall, 0.5-1m wide, semi evergreen, blue flower Summer and Autumn

Mahonia sp. (Oregon grape): Full sun/partial shade, 2.5-4m tall/wide, Evergreen, yellow flower in Autumn/Winter

Salix hastata 'Wehrhahnii' (Halberd willow 'wehrhahnii'): Full sun/partial shade, 1-1.5m tall, 0.5-1m wide, deciduous, yellow and yellow flowers Autumn

Tamarix ramosissima (Tamarisk): Full sun, 4-8m tall/wide, deciduous, pink flowers Autumn and Summer

Zauschneria californica (Californian fuchsia): Full sun/partial shade, 0.3-0.45m tall/wide, evergreen, scarlet flowers late Summer/Early Autumn

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Winter:

Cornus mas Golden Glory (Cornelian cherry): Full sun/partial shade, 2.5-4m tall/wide, deciduous, yellow flower Winter, red fruit Autumn

Erica carnea (Alpine heath): Full sun, 0.1-0.5m tall/wide, evergreen, pink flower Spring/winter, orange and back foliage all year

Erica × darleyensis (Darley dale heath): Full sun, 0.1-0.5m tall, 0.5-1m wide, evergreen, purple and pink flowers Spring/Winter

Erysimum 'Bowles's Mauve' (Wallflower 'bowles's mauve'): Full sun, 0.5-1m tall/wide, evergreen, purple flowers Spring, Summer and Winter, silver and green foliage all year

Lonicera × purpusii (Purpus honeysuckle): Full sun/partial shade, 1.5-2.5m tall/wide, semi evergreen, white flower in Spring and Winter, pink berry in Summer

Mahonia sp. (Oregon grape): Full sun/partial shade, 2.5-4m tall/wide, Evergreen, yellow flower in Autumn/Winter

Perovskia atriplicifolia (Salvia/Russian sage): Full sun, 1-1.5m tall, 0.5-1m wide, deciduous, purple flowers end Summer/early Autumn

Salix aegyptiaca (Musk willow): Full sun, 4-8m tall/wide, deciduous, yellow flower Spring/Winter

Sarcococca confusa (Sweet box): Full sun/partial shade, 1.5-2.5m tall/wide, evergreen, white flower Winter, sheltered.

Stachyurus praecox (Stachyurus) : Full sun/partial shade, 2.5-4m tall, 1.5-2.5m wide, deciduous, yellow flower Winter

Viburnum tinus (Laurustinus): Full shade/partial/full sun, 2.5-4m tall/wide, evergreen, white flower Spring/Winter, blue/black fruit Winter

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Spring:

Berberis darwinii (Darwin's barberry): Full sun/partial shade, 1.5-2m tall/high, evergreen, orange/red flower Spring, blue/black fruit Summer

Chaenomeles species (Japanese quince): Full sun/partial shade, 1-1.5m tall/wide, deciduous, orange flower Spring, yellow fruit Autumn

Enkianthus campanulatus (Redvein enkianthus): Full sun/partial shade, 2.5-4m tall/wide, deciduous, sheltered, red and white flowers Spring/Summer, orange/red/yellow foliage Autumn

Erica × darleyensis (Darley dale heath): Full sun, 0.1-0.5m tall, 0.5-1m wide, evergreen, purple and pink flowers Spring/Winter

Erica carnea (Alpine heath): Full sun, 0.1-0.5m tall/wide, evergreen, pink flower Spring/winter, orange and back foliage all year

Kalmia latifolia sp. (Mountain laurel): Full sun/partial shade, 0.5-1m tall/wide, evergreen, white and red flowers Spring/Summer

Lavandula stoechas subsp. (French lavender): Full sun, 0.5-1m tall/wide, evergreen, purple/blue flowers Spring/Summer, silver/green foliage all year

Mahonia gracilipes (Oregon grape Spring Blush):

Photinia davidiana (Stranvaesia): Full sun/partial shade, 4-8m tall, 2.5-4m wide, evergreen, white flower Spring, red and green foliage Autumn

Pieris formosa (Lily-of-the-valley bush): Full sun/partial shade, evergreen, 4-8m tall, 2.5-4m wide, sheltered, white flower Spring

Pieris japonica sp. (Lily-of-the-valley bush): Full sun/partial shade, evergreen, 0.5-1m tall/wide, sheltered, pink and white flowers in Spring

Prunus incisa 'Kojono-mai' (Cherry 'kojo-no-mai'): Full sun, 1.5m-2.5m tall/wide, deciduous, pink and white flowers in Spring

Prunus tenella (Dwarf russian almond): Full sun/partial shade, 1-1.5m tall/wide, deciduous, pink flowers Spring

Pyracantha sp. (Firethorn): Full sun/partial shade, 2.5-4m tall, 1.5-2.5m wide, evergreen, white and purple flowers Spring, white flower Summer, orange berries Winter and Autumn

Ribes nigrum sp. (Blackcurrant): Full sun, 1-1.5m tall/wide, deciduous, sheltered, green flower Spring

Ribes rubrum sp. (Redcurrant): Full sun/partial shade, 1-1.5m tall/wide, deciduous, green flower Spring, red fruit Summer, sheltered.

Rosmarinus officinalis (Rosemary): Full sun, 1.5-2.5m tall/wide, evergreen, purple flowers Spring.

Salix lanata (Woolly willow (male form only)): Full sun/partial shade, 1-1.5m tall/wide, deciduous, yellow flower Spring

Skimmia japonica (Skimmia) : Full sun/partial shade, 1.5-2.5m tall, 1-1.5m wide, evergreen, white flower Spring, red berry Summer/Autumn/Winter



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Spring ctd:

Stachyurus chinensis (Stachyurus) : Partial shade, 1.5-2.5m tall, 2.5-4m wide, deciduous, yellow flower Spring and Winter, red foliage Autumn, sheltered

Vaccinium corymbosum (Blueberry): Full sun/partial shade, 1.5-2.5m tall/wide, deciduous, pink and white flowers Spring, sheltered.

Viburnum lantana (Common wayfaring tree): Full sun/partial shade, 2.5-4m tall/wide, deciduous, white flowers Spring and Summer, red berries Autumn

Weigela florida sp. (Weigelia): Full sun/partial shade, 1.5-2.5m tall/wide, deciduous, pink and red flowers Spring and Summer, multi coloured foliage all year

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Fruit trees:

- Raspberry (*Rubus* species)
- Apple (*Malus* species)
- Pear (*Pyrus* species)
- Cherry (*Prunus* species; some are self fertilising so don't need pollinators e.g. Sweetheart, Stella)
- Plum (*Prunus* species)

Thrush love eating fruit and omnivores like foxes and badgers will eat any fallen fruit.



Redcurrant Bush



Blackcurrant Bush



Raspberry Bush